

Begin Feb. 11, 1961

A46

SOVIET-CHINESE (400)

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)--BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY TREATED WITH RESERVE THE REPORTED LEAKING TO THE WEST OF A DOCUMENTED COMMUNIST REPORT SHOWING DEEP DOCTRINAL CLEAVAGES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

EXISTENCE OF THE DOCUMENT WAS CLAIMED BY EDWARD CRANKSHAW, THE LONDON OBSERVER'S CORRESPONDENT ON SOVIET AFFAIRS. HE SAID IT REACHED BRITAIN FROM A SATELLITE SOURCE AND THERE IS "A STRONG POSSIBILITY" IT WAS DELIBERATELY LEAKED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE DOCUMENT WAS SAID TO DISCLOSE HITHERTO SECRET COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING EXPOSING THE DOCTRINAL SPLIT AS "FAR MORE VIOLENT, ACRIMONIOUS AND FUNDAMENTAL" THAN HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN IMAGINED IN THE WEST.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND MAO TZE-TUNG SUPPOSEDLY TRADED BITTER ACCUSATIONS IN PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE THAT WAS ANGRINLY FOLLOWED UP AT BOTH THE BUCHAREST AND MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONFERENCES LAST YEAR.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID AT ONE STAGE TO HAVE REFERRED TO MAO AS "ANOTHER STALIN." THE CHINESE REPORTEDLY HIT BACK BY CHARGING THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS REVISIONIST IN OUTLOOK, MISHANDLED THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN REVOLTS OF 1956 AND SACRIFICED CHINA AND THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE INTERESTS OF A SOVIET-AMERICAN DETENTE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE DOCUMENT, BUT WERE NOT UNDULY SURPRISED BY THE REPORTED CONTENTS. IT HAS BEEN FREELY SUPPOSED BY WESTERN SPECIALISTS IN COMMUNIST AFFAIRS THAT MOSCOW-PEIPING DIFFERENCES WENT FAR DEEPER THAN THE OUTSIDE WORLD SUSPECTED AFTER THE "ALL'S WELL" DECLARATION WHICH ENDED LAST NOVEMBER'S RED SUMMIT MEETING IN MOSCOW.

CRANKSHAW, 51, WAS ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH MILITARY MISSION IN MOSCOW FROM 1941-43 AND HAS WRITTEN FIVE BOOKS ON RUSSIA.

HIS STORY WAS SPREAD ACROSS THE FRONT PAGE OF THE OBSERVER UNDER THE HEADLINE: "THE MOSCOW-PEIPING CLASH EXPOSED."

CRANKSHAW REPORTED THE COMMUNIST DOSSIER INCLUDED A CIRCULAR ISSUED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST JUNE 21 ABOUT SINS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS WAS SAID TO CONTAIN GENERAL BACKGROUND FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S MAIN CHARGE THAT MAO WAS OBLIVIOUS OF ANY INTERESTS BUT HIS OWN AND SPINNING THEORIES THAT IGNORED REALITIES OF THE MODERN WORLD.

THE CHINESE WERE SAID TO HAVE REPLIED IN A SEPT. 10 LETTER TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH WAS ALSO CIRCULATED TO OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES. THIS LETTER SAID THE SOVIET PARTY HAD FORGOTTEN ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS THE LEADER OF WORLD COMMUNISM AND THAT IT WAS NOT ONLY MERELY FAILING TO SUPPORT, BUT WAS ACTUALLY OPPOSING, STRUGGLES FOR LIBERATION ALL OVER THE WORLD.

MAO WAS ALSO SAID TO HAVE CLAIMED THAT ONLY CHINESE INTERVENTION STOPPED RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM WITHDRAWING FROM HUNGARY DURING THE 1956 REVOLUTION.

THIS ASPECT OF THE ACCOUNT INTERESTED BRITISH OFFICIALS. INFORMANTS SAID THERE SEEMED SOME PROBABILITY THAT KHRUSHCHEV ONCE AGAIN IS TRYING TO BUILD UP HIS CREDIT STANDING IN THE WEST WITH AN EYE TO AN EARLY SUMMIT MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE VIEWED THIS AS ONE EXPLANATION FOR THE ENTIRE DOSSIER BEING LEAKED--OR PLANTED--AMONG WESTERN SOURCES.

FS314PES

30.24- 193

AP2

(360)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST., TODAY--FEB. 12)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, FEB. 12 (AP)--DOCUMENTS HELD BY WESTERN GOVERNMENTS SHOW THE IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAS BEEN FAR MORE VIOLENT AND BITTER THAN WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION REALIZED, THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE DOCUMENTS DISCLOSE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG TRADED BITTER ACCUSATIONS IN PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE AND ALSO AT THE BUCHAREST AND MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONFERENCES LAST YEAR.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF HAVING ADOPTED A REVISIONIST LINE THAT ABANDONED MARXISM AND LENINISM, THE REPORTS SAID.

THE SOVIET LEADER, AT THE MOSCOW MEETING, TERMED MAO A "MEGALOMANIAC WARMONGER," THEY ADDED.

THE TIMES SAID THE DOCUMENTS SHOW THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE SOVIET LEADERS WITH HAVING SOUGHT TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES AND TO SELL OUT PEIPING.

THE RUSSIANS, IN TURN, ACCUSED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF HAVING FAILED TO UNDERSTAND THE NATURE OF MODERN WAR AND OF ATTEMPTS TO TRAMPLE OVER SOVIET LEADERS FOR THEIR OWN ENDS.

WESTERN GOVERNMENTS APPARENTLY RECEIVED FULL ACCOUNTS OF THE SOVIET-CHINESE DISPUTE THROUGH LEAKS BY COMMUNIST PARTIES IN WESTERN NATIONS, THE TIMES REPORTED.

ONE LONDON NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED THE LEAKS MAY HAVE BEEN DELIBERATELY ARRANGED BY THE KREMLIN, THE TIMES SAID.

A PARTICULARLY FULL REPORT ON THE EXTENT OF THE DISPUTE IN MOSCOW LAST YEAR APPARENTLY WAS GIVEN IN A DOCUMENT PREPARED BY THE FRENCH COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES AT THAT MEETING.

THE NEW INFORMATION APPEARS TO SUPPORT THE GENERAL VIEW THAT THE STATEMENT ADOPTED BY 81 COMMUNIST PARTIES IN MOSCOW IN NOVEMBER WAS ONLY A FRAGILE COMPROMISE.

IN THE STATEMENT, THE SOVIET VIEW THAT WORLD WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE WAS APPROVED. BUT THE CHINESE DEMAND FOR MORE VIGOROUS POLITICAL WARFARE AGAINST THE WEST IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ALSO WAS APPROVED.

THE TIMES SAID INFORMED SOURCES HAD REPORTED THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAD KEPT SECRET THE INFORMATION ON THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST SIDES FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

IT SAID SOME OFFICIALS INVOLVED HAVE FEARED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TO CAPITALIZE ON ITS KNOWLEDGE OF THE BITTERNESS, IT MIGHT BACKFIRE AND DRIVE THE TWO CHIEF COMMUNIST POWERS TOGETHER.

FD317AES

A121WX

(250) WITH SOVIET-CHINESE (446)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)--AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HANDLE SOVIET AFFAIRS IN THE GOVERNMENT STRONGLY INDICATED TONIGHT THAT THEY WERE AWARE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE COMMUNIST DOCUMENT SAID TO SHOW RUSSIAN-CHINESE IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES AND MADE PUBLIC BY A BRITISH NEWSMAN TODAY.

BUT THEY WOULD NOT FLATLY SAY SO. ONE OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO REVEAL WHETHER WASHINGTON KNEW ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF THE DOCUMENT BUT ADDED THAT THE CONTENTS OF THE ARTICLE WRITTEN BY EDWARD CRANKSHAW, SOVIET SPECIALIST OF THE LONDON OBSERVER, DID NOT SURPRISE THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT, THE EXPERT ADDED, IS THOROUGHLY INFORMED ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE SINO-SOVIET DISPUTE, INCLUDING THE ANGLE CONTAINED IN CRANKSHAW'S ARTICLE.

OTHER OFFICIALS REMINDED THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IS NOW IN WASHINGTON BRIEFING PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND HIS FOR-

EIGN POLICY AIDES ON THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE SINO-SOVIET CLASH MIGHT OCCUPY AN IMPORTANT PART OF THOMPSON'S REPORT, THEY SUGGESTED.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD NOT SPECULATE WHETHER THE STORY WAS A "PLANTED ONE," THAT IS WITH SOME COMMUNIST SOURCE, PERHAPS THE KREMLIN, HAVING DELIBERATELY LEAKED THE INFORMATION.

IF THIS WAS THE CASE, IT WOULD NOT SURPRISE ANYONE EITHER, AN OFFICIAL COMMENTED.

HE RECALLED THAT WHEN THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE LATE DICTATOR JOSEF STALIN AT A SECRET SESSION OF COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATES THREE YEARS AGO, THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENT REACHED THE FREE WORLD SOON--PROBABLY NOT AGAINST THE INTENTION OF MOSCOW.

BU814PES

A20 (270)

SOVIET-FRENCH BUDGET
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, FEB. 12 (AP)--THE RUSSIANS YIELDED TODAY TO A FRENCH REQUEST TO PUBLISH FRANCE'S VERSION OF THE BREZHNEV PLANE INCIDENT, BUT SIDE BY SIDE WITH IT WAS A SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT DECLARING IT FALSE.

ALL MAJOR PAPERS PUBLISHED TEXTS OF THE FRENCH REPLY TO THE RUSSIAN NOTE, IN WHICH THE FRENCH INSISTED THE SOVIET PLANE CARRYING PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV ON A VISIT TO MOROCCO AND GUINEA HAD SWUNG TOO FAR SOUTH THURSDAY OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN. THIS, THE FRENCH CONTEND CAUSED THREE FRENCH JET FIGHTERS TO BUZZ THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, AND ONE OF THEM FIRED TRACERS ACROSS ITS NOSE.

THE FRENCH AGREED THEY HAD RECEIVED THE FLIGHT PLAN, BUT ADDED THIS PLAN HAD NOT BEEN FULLY FOLLOWED, SINCE THE SOVIET PLANE DEVIATED SOUTHWARD. IT SAID WARNING SHOTS WERE FIRED AS SIGNALS ONLY AFTER THE SOVIET PLANE FAILED TO RESPOND TO TWO ATTEMPTS BY THE FIGHTER PLANES TO COMMUNICATE BY RADIO.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, IN A REPLY TO FRENCH MINISTRY COUNSELLOR JEAN DE LA GRANDVILLE, SAID THE FRENCH HAD NO RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT THE SOVIET PLANE IDENTIFY ITSELF WHEN IT WAS FLYING OVER THE OPEN SEA. GROMYKO'S STATEMENT, AS PUBLISHED TODAY, ADDED SARDONICALLY "EVEN IF THE CREW OF THE FRENCH WARPLANE DID NOT HAVE A SINGLE LITERATE PERSON WHO COULD READ THE MARKINGS (ON THE PLANE), COULD NOT THE FRENCH FLIERS SEE A TWO-METER LARGE SOVIET NATIONAL FLAG ON THE PLANE?"

GROMYKO INSISTED THE FRENCH PLANE OPENED FIRE ON THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE, ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH DECLARE THE SHOTS WERE SIGNALS AND NOT FIRED AT THE PLANE. THE SOVIET PLANE WAS NOT HIT.

GROMYKO ACKNOWLEDGED FRENCH EXPRESSIONS OF REGRET, BUT FOR ALL SOVIET NEWSPAPER READERS REPEATED HIS REQUEST THAT THE FRENCH FLIERS BE PUNISHED AND WARNED THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO "WHITEWASH" ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY IS A "RISKY UNDERTAKING."

GRANDVILLE TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THE EXCHANGES WOULD CONTINUE. IT IS EVIDENT RUSSIA IS NOT PREPARED TO DROP THE ISSUE.

DA:BC103PES

A76

(230)

WITH MOSCOW A20

PARIS, FEB. 12 (AP)--FRANCE DECLARED TODAY CERTAIN TERMS IN A SOVIET NOTE YESTERDAY ABOUT THE BREZHNEV PLANE INCIDENT WERE INADMISSIBLE.

A FRENCH NOTE, ADDRESSED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, REPEATED AN ASSERTION THAT FRANCE WILL ADVISE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF RESULTS OF AN INVESTIGATION NOW UNDER WAY.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED THURSDAY OFF THE ALGERIAN COAST WHEN FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES INTERCEPTED A SOVIET ILYUSHIN-18 CARRYING SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV TO MOROCCO. ONE FIGHTER, THE FRENCH SAY, FIRED TWO WARNING SHOTS, SAYING THE SOVIET PLANE WAS OFF ITS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED COURSE.

THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY REJECTED THE FRENCH EXPLANATION AND

CONTINUED TO PRESS FOR PUNISHMENT OF THE "GUILTY" FLIERS. THE SOVIET NOTE, TO WHICH FRANCE RESPONDED TODAY, SAID THE INCIDENT WAS "NOTHING BUT AN ACT OF INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY," AND CHARGED THE FRENCH WERE TRYING TO "WHITEWASH" THE INCIDENT.

THE FRENCH RESPONSE SAID:

"(THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT) TOLD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FEB. 10 THAT IT WAS MAKING AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT OF FEB. 9 AND THAT IT WOULD REPORT THE RESULTS.

"AT PRESENT (THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT) POINTS OUT THAT CERTAIN TERMS EMPLOYED IN THE SOVIET NOTE OF FEB. 11 ARE CONSIDERED BY IT AS INADMISSIBLE."

THE TERMS REFERRED TO WERE NOT SPECIFIED.

THE FRENCH HAVE EXPRESSED "SINCERE REGRETS" FOR THE INCIDENT BUT CONTEND THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO INTERCEPT ANY PLANE WHICH COMES WITHIN AN 80-MILE "ZONE OF RESPONSIBILITY" ALONG THE ALGERIAN COAST. THE FRENCH MAINTAIN REGULAR PATROLS IN THE AREA TO WATCH FOR ANY SEA OR AIR SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ALGERIAN REBELS.

IN LONDON, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE FRENCH NOTE "TOOK EXCEPTION TO THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON THREE COUNTS:

1. THE FRENCH SAID THEY RESENTED THE TERM "BANDITS" USED TO DESCRIBE THE FRENCH FLIERS.

2. THEY OBJECTED TO THE SOVIET ACCUSATION THAT THE FRENCH PLANE OPENED FIRE ON THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT. ONLY WARNING SHOTS WERE FIRED, THE FRENCH SAID.

3. AND THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE FALSELY ACCUSING THEM OF INTERCEPTING THE PLANE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS WHEREAS IN FACT, THE FRENCH ARGUED, IT WAS OFF COURSE.

RA735PES

A87

WITH SOVIET-FRENCH BUDGET (A20) (140)

MOSCOW, FEB. 12 (AP)--GUINEA HAS PROTESTED TO FRANCE OVER THE BREZHNEV PLANE INCIDENT, TASS SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE PROTEST AS SAYING GUINEA "HAS LEARNED WITH INDIGNATION" THAT A FRENCH JET FIGHTER FIRED TRACER BULLETS ACROSS THE NOSE OF A PLANE CARRYING SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV ON A STATE VISIT TO GUINEA LAST THURSDAY.

TASS FURTHER QUOTED THE PROTEST AS SAYING "THIS INSANE ACT" DEMONSTRATES "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S ABIDING HOSTILITY TO ANY INTERNATIONAL DETENTE AND TO THE POLICY OF COOPERATION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

TASS DID NOT SAY HOW THE GUINEAN PROTEST WAS CONVEYED TO FRANCE. THE AGENCY SAID THE PROTEST DECLARED THAT "IF NO COMPENSATION IS MADE AND IF THE PERSONS GUILTY OF THIS HOSTILE AND GROSS ACT ARE NOT PUNISHED, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF GUINEA WILL DRAW ALL THE NECESSARY CONCLUSIONS CONCERNING ITS RELATIONS WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT."

RA612PES

A35WX

(400) U.S.-GERMAN BUDGET

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)--TALKS STARTED WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION THIS WEEKEND TO DETERMINE WHAT POSITION THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ADOPT TOWARD A GERMAN OFFER OF ASSISTANCE TO EASE THE AMERICAN BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS ASSURED GERMAN DIPLOMATS HERE THAT U.S. DISSATISFACTION WITH WEST GERMANY'S OFFER HAS NO EFFECT ON STATED U.S. INTENTIONS TO SAFEGUARD WEST BERLIN.

THE GERMAN PROPOSALS, MADE FEB. 2, OFFERED AN AID PACKAGE TOTALING LESS THAN \$1 BILLION.

THE OFFICIAL U.S. REPLY WILL BE GIVEN TO GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WHEN HE VISITS WASHINGTON NEXT THURSDAY.

AS THE PREPARATORY TALKS WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRESS, IT IS EXPECTED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WILL SIT DOWN WITH SECRETARY

OF THE TREASURY DOUGLAS DILLON TO DRAFT THE REPLY.
SOME INFLUENTIAL GERMAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND RUSK "FORGOT" TO LIST BERLIN WHEN THEY TALKED ABOUT THE WORLD'S TROUBLE SPOTS BECAUSE THEY CONSIDER THE GERMAN AID PROPOSAL UNSATISFACTORY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS CALLED SUCH THINKING GROUNDLESS. GERMAN DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON AGREED.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION ON BERLIN IS CLEAR AND DOES NOT REQUIRE A RESTATEMENT, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID, ADDING THAT THIS POSITION IS NOT AFFECTED BY DISAPPOINTMENT CREATED BY THE GERMAN OFFER.

U.S. NEGOTIATORS IN BONN MADE IT CLEAR THEY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN THE ONE-SHOT AID THE GERMANS HAVE OFFERED.

WHILE THE GERMANS THINK THAT SHORT-RANGE ASSISTANCE IS ENOUGH TO REMEDY THE IMBALANCE OF PAYMENTS, BRENTANO WILL BE TOLD THE PROBLEM TRACES TO THE UNITED STATES BEARING VIRTUALLY ALONE THE BURDEN OF AID-ING THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

OFFICIALS STRESSED THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES GERMANY, RICHEST FREE WORLD NATION OUTSIDE THIS COUNTRY, COULD DO MUCH MORE IN THE FOREIGN AID EFFORT.

ON THE OTHER HAND, U.S. DIPLOMATS CONCEDE THE ORIGINAL U.S. APPROACH, AS PRESENTED BY FORMER TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT ANDERSON, MIGHT EXPLAIN THE GERMAN IDEA THAT THE AID QUESTION IS SOMEHOW LINKED TO THE U.S. STAND ON BERLIN. ANDERSON HAD ASKED THE GERMANS TO PAY TOWARD MAINTAINING U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY.

THE ANDERSON IDEA IS DEAD AND NO ONE IN THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERS VIVING IT, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY BLUNTLY TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT THE GERMAN PROPOSALS "DO NOT MEET THE PROBLEM."

THE DELICATE TOPIC WILL BE DISCUSSED IN BEHIND-CLOSED-DOORS TALKS BETWEEN RUSK AND BRENTANO, AND THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER WILL HEAR KENNEDY'S OPINION WHEN HE CALLS ON THE WHITE HOUSE.

RUSK, WHO SPEAKS GERMAN, WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS FRIDAY WHETHER HE WILL TELL BRENTANO IN ENGLISH OR IN GERMAN THAT HE WAS DISPLEASED BY BONN'S OFFER.

"I WILL TELL HIM IN EVERY LANGUAGE," RUSK REPLIED.

A149WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(240) MILITARY REORGANIZATION

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT S. MCNAMARA IS RE-ORGANIZING THE ARMED FORCES CIVILIAN COMMAND ALONG LINES WHICH HAVE AROUSED DEEP CONCERN IN THE ARMY, NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES, THE WASHINGTON POST SAID TONIGHT.

THE POST SAID MANY SERVICE LEADERS FEEL THE PATTERN OF THE CHANGES--AS YET UNANNOUNCED--WILL DOWNGRADE MANPOWER AND MOBILIZATION NEEDS IN FAVOR OF MATERIEL AND BETTER-EQUIPPED READY FORCES.

THIS, COUPLED WITH THE KNOWN ATTITUDES OF THE NEW TOP-LEVEL PENTAGON OFFICIALS, CONVINCES SOME OFFICERS THAT THE AIR FORCE "SHORT WAR" STRATEGY IS IN THE ASCENDANCY AND THAT THERE WILL BE NEW MOVES TO CUT RESERVE STRENGTH AND MOBILIZATION WAR STOCKS, IF NOT THE SIZE OF THE REGULAR ARMY, THE POST STORY CONTINUED.

UNDER THE MCNAMARA REORGANIZATION, THE POST SAID, THE ARMY AND NAVY ARE DROPPING THE POSTS OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MANPOWER, PERSONNEL AND RESERVES. THE WORK OF THESE OFFICES WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY THE UNDER SECRETARIES OF THE SERVICES--AS ADDITIONAL DUTIES.

THIS HAS MORE SIGNIFICANCE THAN MEETS THE EYE, THE POST SAID, ADDING THAT THE MANPOWER SECRETARIES AS A RULE HAVE BEEN TOP-LEVEL SPOKESMEN FOR THE VIEW THAT MAN RATHER THAN MACHINES IS THE "ULTIMATE WEAPON" -- TRAINED MEN, THAT IS, IN LARGE ENOUGH NUMBERS.

AT HEART OF THE STRATEGY AND BUDGET DISPUTES AT THE PENTAGON IS A CONFLICT OVER THE PROBABLE LENGTH AND NATURE OF ANOTHER WAR, THE POST SAID, ADDING:

THE AIR FORCE BELIEVES IT WILL BE SHORT AND VERY DESTRUCTIVE AND THAT PREPARATIONS SHOULD BE MADE ACCORDINGLY. THE ARMY, AND MANY IN

JK224 PES

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THE NAVY, BELIEVE THE NATION ALSO MUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT LONG, LIMITED WARS LIKE KOREA, REQUIRING MAINTENANCE OF SIZABLE WAR RESERVES OF WEAPONS AND TRAINED MEN.

EG1114PES NM

A156

(190)

CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., FEB. 12 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ROBERT B. LUCKEY, COMMANDER OF THIS HUGE MARINE BASE, HAS BANNED SALE ON THE BASE OF A MAGAZINE CONTAINING AN ARTICLE HE SAYS IS DETRIMENTAL TO THE MORALE AND TRADITIONS OF THE MARINE CORPS.

THE ARTICLE ENTITLED "HARRY TRUMAN WAS RIGHT WHEN HE SLAMMED THE MARINES," IS WRITTEN IN THE MARCH ISSUE OF CAVALIER MAGAZINE BY RETIRED MARINE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM B. MCKEAN.

GEN. LUCKEY ISSUED ORDERS FEB. 1 THAT THE MAGAZINE NOT BE SOLD ON THE BASE. IT IS, OF COURSE, AVAILABLE TO MARINES OFF THE BASE.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT CAMP LEJEUNE, SAID THE GENERAL TOOK THE ACTION ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE AND AS FAR AS HE KNEW, NO OTHER BASE HAD TAKEN SIMILAR ACTION.

A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARTICLE DISPUTES SEVERAL MARINE LEGENDS, INCLUDING A CONTENTION THAT THE MARINE HYMN IS NOT FACTUAL. IN THE ARTICLE, MCKEAN TRIES TO ESTABLISH THAT MARINES DID NOT PLAY VITAL ROLES AT SUCH LEGENDARY PLACES AS TRIPOLI AND AT THE "HALLS OF MONTEZUMA" IN MEXICO.

GEN. LUCKEY SAID HE DOESN'T WANT TO CONTRIBUTE TO ANYTHING TO HINDER THE MORALE OF THE ENLISTED MEN UNDER HIM AND HE FELT THE ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE WOULD DO JUST THAT. HE SAID HE HAD LEARNED TO RESPECT THE TRADITIONS AND LEGENDS OF THE CORPS, BUT FELT MEN WHO HAD BEEN IN THE MARINES ONLY A SHORT TIME MIGHT ACCEPT MCKEAN'S VERSION WITHOUT QUESTION.

LK1257AES

A88

(210)

BERLIN, FEB. 12 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE DIVIDED ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, A PARTY REPORT DISCLOSED TODAY. A LONG REPORT FROM THE POLITBURO SHARPLY ASSAILED THOSE WHO THINK GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNITED AT ANY PRICE.

THE OCCASION FOR THE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY PAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, WAS THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY, CREATED BY THE FORCED AMALGAMATION OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THOSE WHO PUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BEFORE OTHER CONSIDERATIONS ARE GUILTY OF REVISIONISM--THE COMMUNIST TERM FOR HAVING DIFFERENT IDEAS FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. THIS IS "AS EVER, THE GREATEST DANGER FOR THE PARTY," THE POLITBURO SAID.

"IN RECENT YEARS REVISIONISM HAS SPREAD, ESPECIALLY OVER THE SOLUTION OF THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY A SO-CALLED THIRD WAY REQUIRING THE ABOLITION OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM," THE REPORT SAID. "IN REALITY THERE IS NO THIRD WAY, WHICH WOULD MEAN A REUNIFICATION AT ANY PRICE REQUIRING SURRENDERING THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS' CLASS AND THE WHOLE NATION IN FAVOR OF THE CONQUEST AND LOOTING INTERESTS OF THE IMPERIALISTS AND BIG BOURGEOISIE."

THE POLITBURO WAS THUS TELLING ITS FOLLOWERS THERE CAN ONLY BE GERMAN REUNIFICATION ON COMMUNIST TERMS.

RA616PES

A51LA

(320)

THOUSAND OAKS, CALIF., FEB. 12 (AP)-AN HOUR'S DRIVE NORTH OF HOLLYWOOD A NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENT PROVIDES NUCLEAR FALLOUT SHELTERS WITH EVERY HOUSE.

BUILDER LOU TOWNE SAYS HE BELIEVES IT'S THE FIRST TIME THIS HAS BEEN

DONE IN AN ENTIRE DEVELOPMENT.
HOMES ARE IN TWO UNITS, ONE IN THE \$17,000-\$18,000 CLASS, THE OTHER IN THE \$30,000 CLASS. THE \$1,300 COST OF THE SHELTER IS INCLUDED IN THE PRICE AND ISN'T OPTIONAL.

"IN COUNTRIES LIKE SWEDEN," TOWNE SAID, "YOU CAN'T BUILD A HOME WITHOUT A SHELTER. WHAT WITH WORLD CONDITIONS THE WAY THEY ARE, WE FELT SOMEBODY SHOULD START DOING SOMETHING IN THIS COUNTRY."

"SO, FROM NOW ON, EVERY HOME WE BUILD IS GOING TO HAVE A SHELTER IN IT."

TOWNE GOT THE IDEA FROM AN ASSOCIATE, RICHARD DOREMUS, WHO ATTENDED CIVIL DEFENSE MEETINGS WHILE ENGAGED IN BOY SCOUT WORK. CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES HELPED THEM DESIGN A SHELTER FOR SIX PERSONS.

THE SHELTER, UNDER THE GARAGE, IS REACHED THROUGH A STEEL DOOR. THE DOOR OPENS INTO A CORRIDOR THAT MAKES TWO RIGHT TURNS BEFORE LEADING INTO THE SHELTER PROPER. THIS, TOWNE SAYS, IS BECAUSE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES WILL NOT READILY NEGOTIATE TWO SUCH TURNS WITHOUT A BREEZE.

THE SHELTER IS ABOUT 10 BY 10 FEET. A FILTER REMOVES RADIOACTIVE MATTER FROM THE AIR BEING PUMPED IN. A MOTOR MAY BE ATTACHED TO MAKE THE FILTER AUTOMATIC, BUT IT COMES WITH A MANUAL CRANK. THE FILTER MUST BE OPERATED ABOUT 30 MINUTES EACH HOUR.

OCCUPANTS WOULD TAKE WATER AND FOOD INTO THE SHELTER, BUT A PIPE RUNS TO THE HOT WATER HEATER IN THE GARAGE FOR EMERGENCY USE WHEN POSSIBLE. CHEMICAL UNITS OR PLASTIC BAGS COULD BE USED FOR LATRINES.

WALLS ARE OF 6-INCH-THICK CONCRETE BLOCKS. THE CEILING HAS CONCRETE ABOUT 6 INCHES THICK PLUS 19 INCHES OF DIRT.

TOWNE SAID HE DIDN'T MAKE THE SHELTERS OPTIONAL BECAUSE A SEVERE PROBLEM MIGHT ARISE IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK IF SOME HOMES HAD SHELTERS AND OTHERS DIDN'T.

THIS IS NOT A HEAVILY INDUSTRIALIZED AREA, HE ADMITS, BUT:

"THE DANGER FROM A HYDROGEN BOMB IS NOT JUST IN THE AREA WHERE IT FALLS. IT'S VERY POSSIBLE, IF A BOMB DROPS 50 OR 100 MILES AWAY AND THE WIND IS BLOWING IN YOUR DIRECTION, THAT YOU MIGHT NOT LIVE 12 HOURS WITHOUT SHELTER."

"I'M NOT RUNNING SCARED. I'M SURE A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE NOT AFRAID. BUT WHO EXPECTED THE BOMB TO DROP AT HIROSHIMA?"

DB1235PPS NM

A75CX (210)

(GANCE FOR 6:30 P.M., SUNDAY, FEB. 12)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB. 12 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF LAWYERS TODAY SAID

"THE SMUG ATTITUDE OF SUPERIORITY HELD BY THE MAJORITY OF AMERICANS IS A SERIOUS BAR TO IMPROVEMENT OF UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS."

THE OPINION IS PART OF A REPORT WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION AT ITS MIDWINTER MEETING IN CHICAGO FEB. 15-21.

THE REPORT WAS DRAFTED BY A FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE OF THE ABA ON RELATIONS WITH LAWYERS OF OTHER NATIONS OF WHICH STEPHEN S. CHANDLER OF OKLAHOMA CITY, A FEDERAL JUDGE, IS CHAIRMAN.

"A FEELING OF FRIENDSHIP BY AMERICANS CAN DO MORE TOWARD OPENING CLOSED MINDS THAN CAN ACADEMIC EDUCATION AND ALL THE ARGUMENT AND INFORMATION IN THE WORLD," THE REPORT SAID.

"ALTHOUGH THE NEED FOR ACADEMIC EDUCATION OF THE PEOPLES OF FOREIGN NATIONS IS GREAT," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "THERE IS A GREATER NEED AT THIS TIME FOR INCREASING UNDERSTANDING OF OUR CONSTITUTION AND LAWS, OUR PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNMENT AND OUR WAY OF LIFE. IF OUR NATION IS NOT LIKED OR UNDERSTOOD, EDUCATION OF THESE PEOPLES WILL BE NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE."

"THERE IS AN EVEN GREATER NEED TO DISLODGE FROM OUR OWN PEOPLE THE SMUG ATTITUDE OF SUPERIORITY HELD BY THE MAJORITY OF AMERICANS. AN UNDERSTANDING BY AMERICANS OF OTHER PEOPLES IS ALSO NECESSARY BEFORE WE CAN EXPECT THEM TO UNDERSTAND US."

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STARKVILLE, MISS., FEB. 12 (AP)-A LONDON BOOKSELLER ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO STEAL NATO NAVY SECRETS FOR RUSSIA WAS REVEALED TODAY TO BE A FORMER STUDENT AT MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY.

DR. BEN HILBUN, FORMER PRESIDENT OF MISSISSIPPI STATE CONFORMED SUNDAY THAT MORRIS (UNC) COHEN, 50, ALIAS PETER J. KROGER, WAS A STUDENT HERE FROM ABOUT 1931 TO 1935. HILBUN WAS PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR FOR BOTH NEWS AND ATHLETIC DEPARTMENTS AT THAT TIME.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI OFFICIALS EARLIER TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT COHEN HAD EVER BEEN A STUDENT AT THE OXFORD SCHOOL.

HILBUN SAID HE WAS CONTACTED BY THE FBI THREE OR FOUR DAYS AGO AND ASKED FOR BACKGROUND ON COHEN.

"I REMEMBER HIM AS A FAST TALKINUB JRLGOOD NATURED BOY

"I REMEMBER HIM AS A FAST TALKING AND GOOD NATURED BOY WHO WAS VERY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT SPORTS. THE STUDENTS SEEMED TO LIKE HIM AND HIS GOOD NATURE," HILBUN RECALLED.

"HE NEVER BROKE ANY SCHOLASTIC RECORDS AS I RECALL--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF MAYBE A FEW IN TALKING. HE WAS A GREAT TALKER."

COHEN, HIS WIFE, AND THREE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN LONDON LAST WEEK. THE FORMER NEW YORKER, FROM THE BRONX, UNDER THE NAME OF KROGER, AND HIS WIFE WERE LIVING IN A BUNGALOW AND OPERATED A BOOK-STORE NEAR THE U.S. 3RD AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

IN THE COHEN-KROGER HOME BRITISH COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TOLD A MAGISTRATE THEY FOUND ALL THE TOOLS OF A PACK OF SPIES INCLUDING A RADIO TRANSMITTER BELIEVED USED TO CONTACT A SOVIET SPYMASTER. IT WAS CACHED IN A PIT UNDER A TRAP DOOR IN THE KITCHEN.

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(120) MOROCCO

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS POINTED OUT TO THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT CERTAIN DISADVANTAGES OF PURCHASING MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THAT MOROCCO, WHICH LONG HAS BEEN USING U.S.-MANUFACTURED MILITARY ITEMS, ADVISED THIS COUNTRY IN ADVANCE OF ITS PURCHASE OF 14 MIG JET FIGHTERS. THE PLANES RECENTLY WERE DELIVERED TO THE NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT U.S. REPRESENTATIVES INFORMALLY SUGGESTED THAT USE OF RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT MIGHT POSE SOME PROBLEMS IN MAINTENANCE, SUPPLY OF SPARE PARTS AND SO FORTH.

THE SOURCES STRESSED THAT THESE REPRESENTATIONS WERE ROUTINE AND IN NO SENSE A THREAT TO MOROCCO NOR A FORMAL, DIPLOMATIC PROTEST.

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